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Geography

Higher level and standard level

Paper 2 – resource booklet

6 November 2023

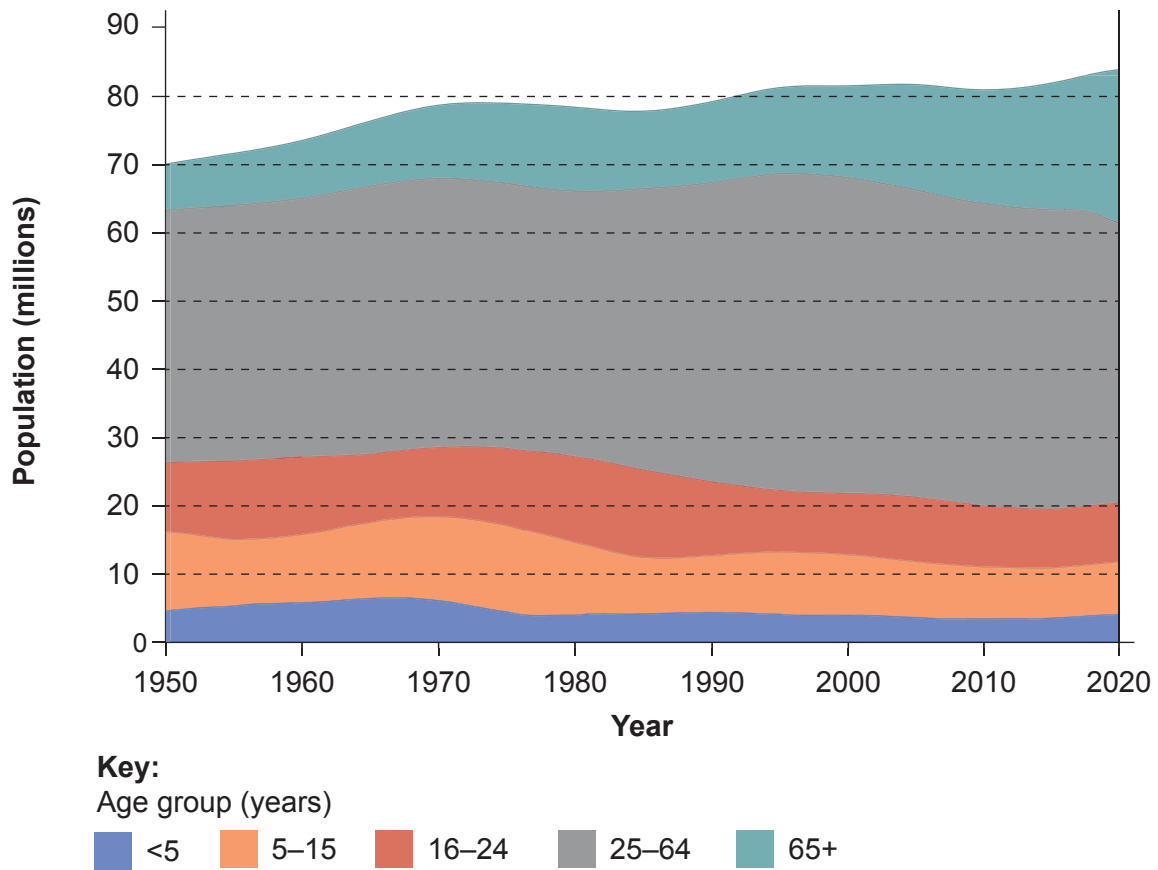
Zone A morning | **Zone B** morning | **Zone C** morning

Instructions to candidates

- Do not open this booklet until instructed to do so.
- This booklet accompanies paper 2.

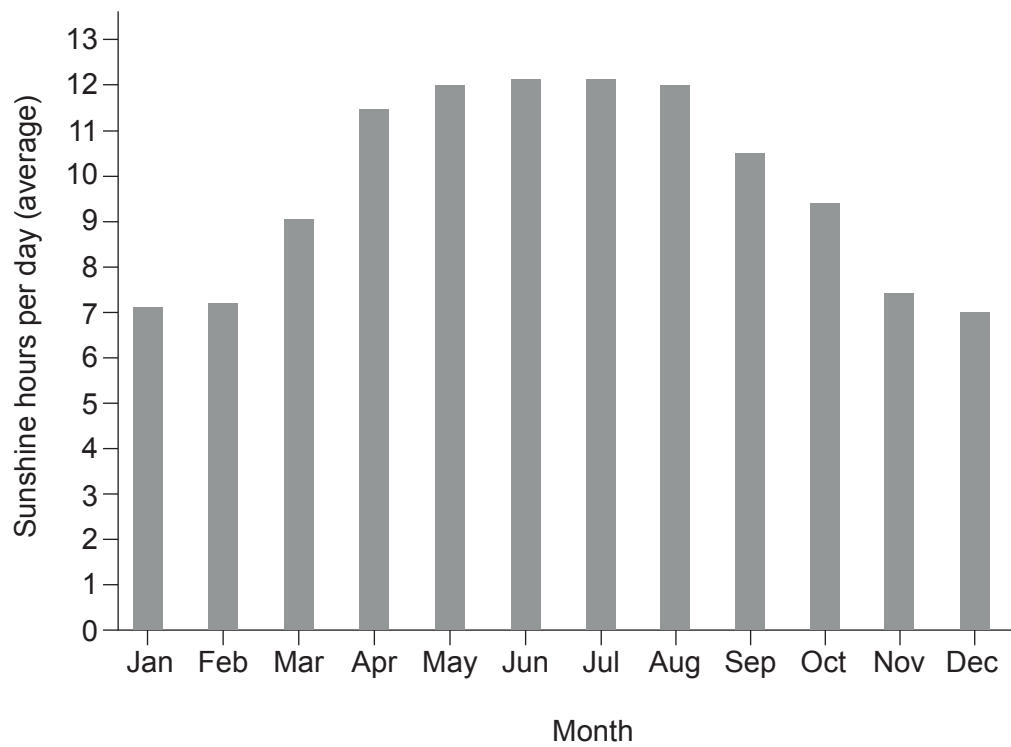
1. Changing population

The graph shows changes in population by age group for a European country from 1950 to 2020.



3. Global resource consumption and security

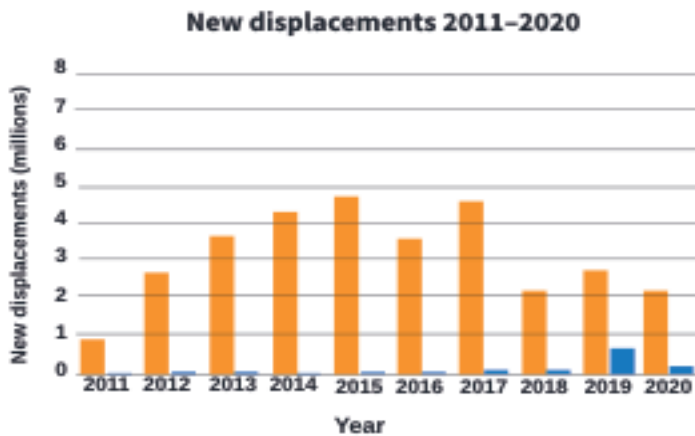
The photograph shows a solar energy farm in California, USA. The graph shows sunshine hours per day in the same location.



4. The infographic shows characteristics of internally displaced people (IDPs) in two world regions.

Internally displaced people (IDPs) in two world regions

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA (MENA)



New displacements in 2020



**Conflict and
violence**

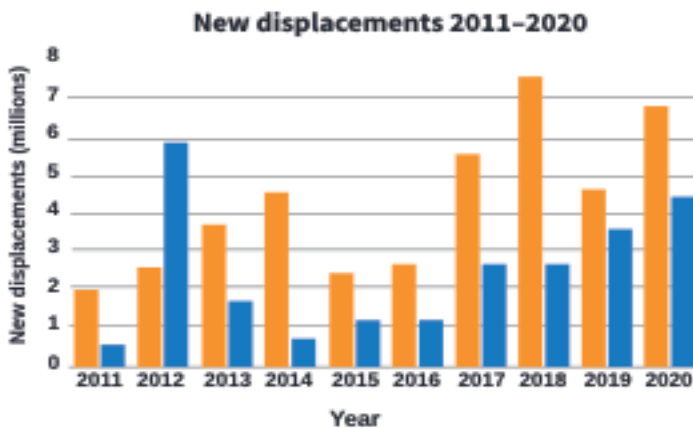
2 076 000

Natural disasters

341 000

2.4 m

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (SSA)



New displacements in 2020



**Conflict and
violence**

6 780 000

Natural disasters

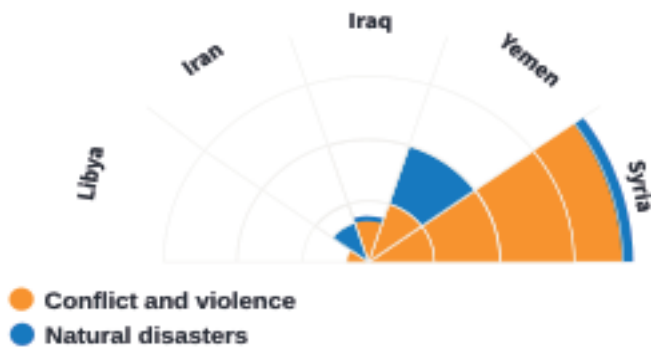
4 299 000

11.1 m

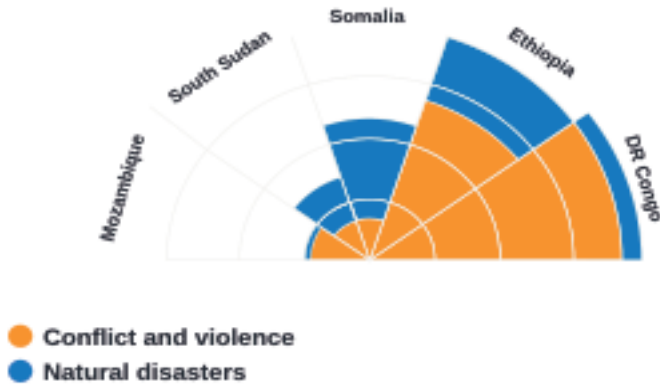
Graph removed for copyright reasons

Displacement events in 2020

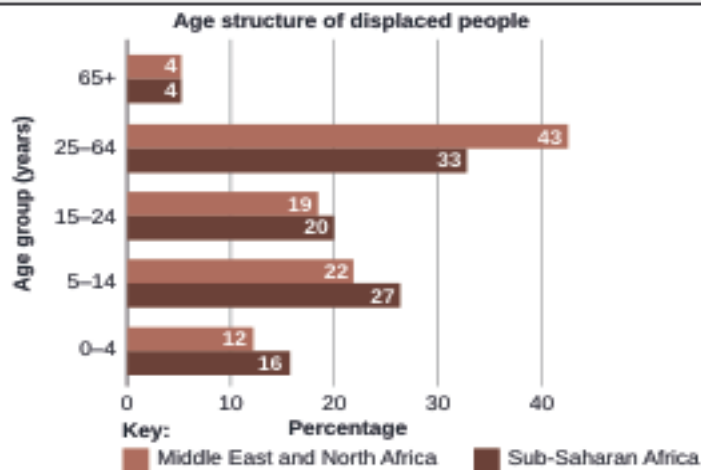
Five countries with most new displacements in 2020



Five countries with most new displacements in 2020



Displacement events in 2020



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References:

1. Data from United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2022). World Population Prospects 2022, Online Edition. Licensed under CC BY 3.0 <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/igo/>. Graph from Our World in Data <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/population-by-age-group?country=~DEU>. Licensed under CC BY 4.0 <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>. Source adapted.
3. [photo] U.S. Department of the Interior. 2015. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:02-09-15_First_Solar_Desert_Sunlight_Solar_Farm_\(15863210084\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:02-09-15_First_Solar_Desert_Sunlight_Solar_Farm_(15863210084).jpg). Licensed under CC BY SA 2.0 <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en>.

[graph] Weather U.S., n.d. *Climate and monthly weather forecast. Palm Springs, CA*. [online] Available at: <https://www.weather-us.com/en/california-usa/palm-springs-climate> [Accessed 7 November 2022]. Source adapted.
4. International Displacement Monitoring Centre. 2021. Grid 2021. *Internal displacement in a changing climate*. Source adapted. Current information is available at www.internal-displacement.org.

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